JOURNAL OF CAVE AND KARST STUDIES

August 1996 Volume 58 Number 2 ISSN 0146-9517

The National Speleological Society Bulletin



SPECIAL THEME ISSUE ON BELIZE:

Speleology in Belize: An Introduction

An Introduction to Cave Exploration in Belize

The Value of Small Expeditions to Regional Cave Research: A Reconnaissance to the Cayo District of Belize

Cave Archaeology of Belize

Geologic and Hydrologic Controls on Karst and Cave Development in Belize

Karstification on the Northern Vaca Plaeau, Belize

Biology of the Chiquibul Cave System, Belize and Guatemala

Conservation of Karst in Belize

Bibliography of Belizean Caving

Journal of Cave and Karst Studies

Volume 58 Number 2 August 1996

Spalanlagy in Poliza: An Introduction

CONTENTS

Articles

George Veni	67
An Introduction to Cave Exploration in Belize Nick Williams	69
The Value of Small Expeditions to Regional Cave Research: A Reconnaissance to the Cayo District of Belize Pete Hollings	76
Cave Archaeology of Belize Logan McNatt	81
Geologic and Hydrologic Controls on Karst and Cave Development in Belize Thomas E. Miller	100
Karstification on the Northern Vaca Plateau, Belize Philip Reeder, Robert Brinkmann and Edward Alt	121
Biology of the Chiquibul Cave System, Belize and Guatemala James R. Reddell and George Veni	131
Conservation of Karst in Belize Michael Day	139
Bibliography of Belizean Caving Nick Williams	145
Cave Science News	152
Guide to Authors	156
Authors	157

The Journal of Cave and Karst Studies, formerly The NSS Bulletin, (ISSN 0146-9517) is published three times a year by the National Speleological Society, 2813 Cave Avenue, Huntsville, Alabama 35810-4431. The annual subscription fee, worldwide, by surface mail, is \$18 US. Airmail delivery outside the United States of both the NSS News and the Journal of Cave and Karst Studies is available for an additional fee of \$40 (total \$55); The Journal of Cave and Karst Studies is not available alone by airmail. POSTMASTER: send address changes to the Journal of Cave and Karst Studies, 2813 Cave Avenue, Huntsville, Alabama 35810-4431.

Copyright © 1996 by the National Speleological Society, Inc. Printed by American Web, 4040 Dahlia Street, Denver, Colorado 80216

Cover: Entrance Cobble Section of Actun Tun Kul, Belize by Thomas E. Miller

Editor

Louise D. Hose

Environmental Studies Program Westminster College 501 Westminster Avenue Fulton, MO 65251-1299 (573) 642-3361 hosel@micro.wcmo.edu

Production Editor James A. Pisarowicz

Wind Cave National Park RR1 Box 190 Hot Springs, SD 57747 (605) 673-5582 pisarowi@rmii.com

BOARD OF EDITORS Earth Sciences-Bulletin Index

Ira D. Sasowsky

Department of Geology University of Akron Akron, OH 44325-4101

Conservation George Huppert

Department of Geography University of Wisconsin, LaCrosse LaCrosse, WI 54601

Life Sciences H.H. Hobbs III

Wittenberg University Department of Biology Springfield, OH 45501

Social Sciences Marion O. Smith

P.O. Box 8276 University of Tennessee Station Knoxville, TN 37916

Anthropology Patty Jo Watson

Department of Anthropology Washington University St. Louis, MO 63130

Exploration

Vacant

Book Reviews Betty Wheeler

1830 Green Bay Street LaCrosse, WI 54601

Contributing Editor Norma Peacock - Abstracts

JOURNAL ADVISORY BOARD

Rane Curl Andy Flurkey
John Ganter Albert Krause
Kathy Lavoie Tom Miller
John Mylroie Tom Strong

Will White